

Comprehensive Lakes Plan The Next Phase – Implementation

Improving Storm Water Management

19 slides



Agenda for

- 1 A quick look at the Cedar Corporation
- 2. A brief look at storm water and how it can be better managed
- 3. A review of the Cedar Corporation's proposal to engineer the Island's storm sewers





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Welcome to Cedar Corporation.

We provide professional engineering, building design, planning, land surveying, landscape architecture, building inspection, and environmental services to public and private clients throughout Wisconsin.

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Special areas of expertise include municipal engineering, water resources planning and management, GIS mapping, comprehensive planning, environmental assessments, building inspection, private land development, interior space planning, multi-modal trails, bridges and dams, flood studies, hazardous materials management, environmental contamination investigations and restoration, wastewater treatment facilities, industrial/commercial business recruitment, and grant programs.

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Presentation Uses Information From Recent Plan

The Formal Name: Comprehensive Lakes Management Plan

Required by DNR

Journey began in 2002 and ended in 2012

Six studies for a cost of over \$470,000



Comprehensive Lakes Plan – Four Areas Are Involved:

Storm Water – reduce sediment loading

Reduce phosphorus loading

Manage aquatic invasive species

Improve habitat



In 2020 - 40 loads/yr 33 000 lbs/load



shed

Some background:

Cedar Corporation produced the study: *Minocqua – Ka Management Plan* (2005, \$40,000)

Using computer modeling of our watershed they find that*:

- 1. Total solids moving into the two lakes 1993 = 662,000 lbs./yr
- 2. Total solids moving into the two lakes 2020 =1,310,000 lbs./yr.
- 3. With thorough remediation 2020 could drop to 361,000 lbs./yr (This reduction would also lead to a reduction of 2000 lbs. phos./yr)

The increases projected are based on the county land-use plan for 2020

Reason, there will be many more acres of impervious surfaces

^{*}Source: : Minocqua – Kawaguesaga Lakes Watershed Management Plan, Table 5-7, after page 5-34



Loadings Used In Simulation Models

Our immediate watershed (excludes all but the two lakes) has 6122 acres or 10.6 sq. miles

| Table 5-13 Pollutant Loading for Different Land Uses (Unit: [lb/ac]) | | | | | | |
|--|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Land Use | TSS | P | N | Pb | Cu | Zn |
| Commercial | 538.47 | 1.70 | 7.62 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.69 |
| Industrial | 456.12 | 1.44 | 6.47 | 0.09 | 0.004 | 0.02 |
| Multiple | 411.80 | 1.30 | 5.85 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.81 |
| Single | 190.10 | 0.60 | 2.73 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.62 |
| Rural | 31.68 | 0.24 | 0.51 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.29 |
| Forrest | 12.67 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.02 |
| Recreation | 12.67 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.004 | 0 | 0 |



A misconception about a suspended solid.

We usually think about visible grains of sand or small rocks

55% of the particles flowing into the lakes are not visible to the naked eye - size less than 10 microns



The main culprit for storm water management is VELOCITY – we must slow the water down so some sediments can fall out before they reach the lake.



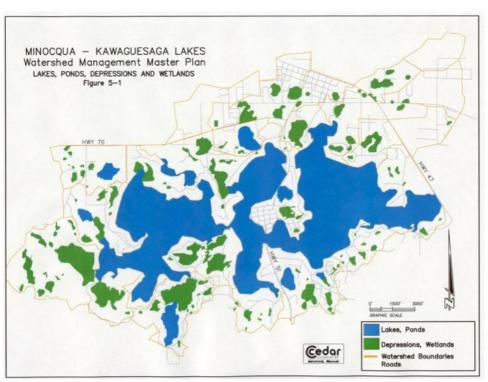
Recommendations from Comprehensive plan:

Highway 51 reconstruction – an ideal time to install the proper systems

Town, county and state – includes 111 storm sewers! - Town, State resp.

Topographical depressions and artificial wetlands - protection of/creation of wetlands and depressions -Town responsibility

The green areas MUST be protected – a Town/DNR responsibility. These areas capture approx. 140,000 lbs. of TSS each year.



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*



Recommendations cont.

Stiff enforcement of silt fencing around disturbed land – Town Resp.

Ordinances: County responsibility
Storm water runoff management
Septic system pumping and inspection



Encourage shoreline restoration - Town and Lakes Assoc. responsibility





Some Steps Already Taken:

June 25, 2013 – Mark Herzheim send letter to Cedar Corporation requesting three things:

- 1. The cost to engineer storm water solids reduction on the entire island
- 2. The cost to reduce storm water solids for lands including and close to the island
- 3. The cost to engineer storm water solids reduction for the entire watershed



Cedar's Response

On August 16, 2013 Mark received Cedar's response;

They only replied to point 1. – the island, the other two areas require investigation to make good estimates.

In fact, they did not do the entire island, they did not include Reuben Town or part of the commercial area

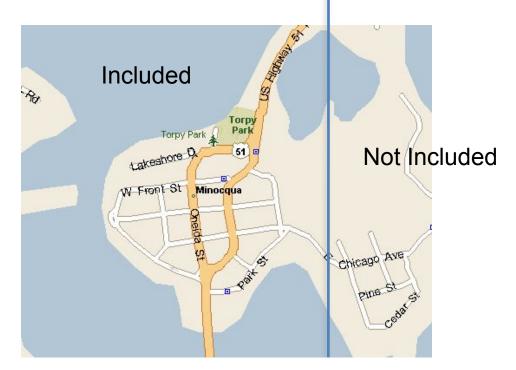
In their letter they offer improvements for 8 existing storm sewers and 7 new sewers + limited street intersection curb and gutter conveyance system improvements at 8 locations



I pointed out

Proposal 1 asks for: The cost to engineer storm water solids reduction on the entire island – They will do all the portion

to the left of the line





What We Get.....

Engineering plans to redo old and add new sewers for all of the commercial portion of the island

An estimate of the sediment load reduction associated with each site

Also includes their engineering estimates of the sediment reduction associated with the Highway 51 project.

And all the usual things associated with such an engineering proposal



Now We Have a Way to "Keep Score"

This year's approximate sediment loading – 1,000,000 lbs./yr.

Reductions:

Hwy 51 XXXX lbs

Seven new sewers YYYY lbs

Redo eight old sewers WWW lbs

Grand total ZZZZ lbs

Revised total solids into lakes 1,000,000 - ZZZZ



The Costs:

Already spent:

Highway 51 Project – Lake Association Funds \$8600

New Projects

Phase 1 – Engineering

| File for engineering grant (Cedar Corp.) | \$5000 | (2014 budget) |
|--|-----------|---------------|
| Cost of engineering - town's 25% share | 6250 | (2014 budget) |
| Total Phase 1 | \$11, 250 | |

Phase 2 – Construction

| File for construction grant | \$5000 | (2015 budget) |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------|
| Grant administration – 25% share | 1250 | |
| Construction engineering – 25% share | 6250 | |
| Subtotal | \$12500 | |
| Construction cost – 25% share | ? | |



Construction Grants

A cursory look

Can range up to \$250,000

Can last for 2-3 yrs.



Lake Association Position

We would like the Town Board to move ahead with this proposal and provide \$5000 for writing the engineering funds grant request

Submit grant in May 2014, should know status in August 2014, begin engineering in late 2014 -2015

The End